

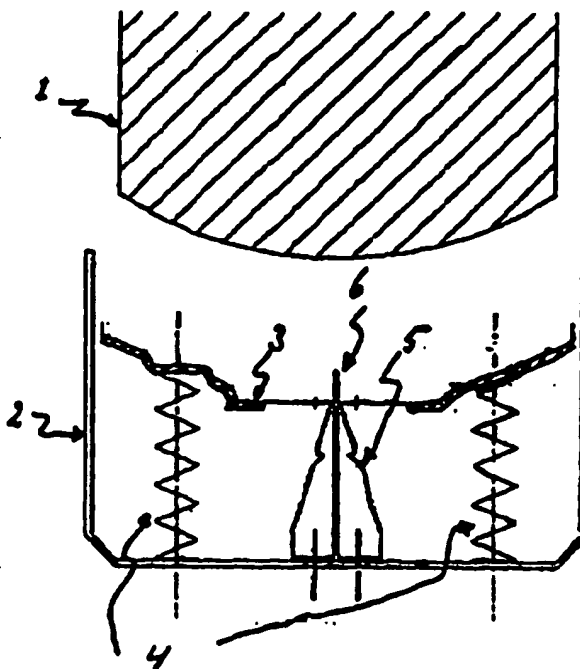
PCTWORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION
International Bureau

INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification ⁶ : D06F 39/02		A1	(11) International Publication Number: WO 96/26312
			(43) International Publication Date: 29 August 1996 (29.08.96)
(21) International Application Number: PCT/EP96/00678		(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, ARIPO patent (KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG), Eurasian patent (AZ, BY, KG, KZ, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).	
(22) International Filing Date: 14 February 1996 (14.02.96)			
(30) Priority Data: 95200395.2 20 February 1995 (20.02.95) EP (34) Countries for which the regional or international application was filed: NL et al.			
(71) Applicant (for all designated States except AU BB CA GB IE KE LK LS MN MW NZ SG SZ TT UG): UNILEVER N.V. [NL/NL]; Weena 455, NL-3013 AL Rotterdam (NL).		Published With international search report. Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.	
(71) Applicant (for AU BB CA GB IE KE LK LS MN MW NZ SD SG SZ TT UG only): UNILEVER PLC [GB/GB]; Unilever House, Blackfriars, London EC4P 4BQ (GB).			
(72) Inventor: VAN DER HEUDEN, Lamberdus, Gerardus; Kampweg 17, NL-3981 EX Bunnik (NL).			

(54) Title: LIQUID DISPENSING SYSTEM**(57) Abstract**

A system is provided for dispensing fluids comprising a housing and a flexible refill pouch (1), whereby the housing comprises a reservoir (2) into which the pouch can be positioned, and which contains a piercing member (5) tightly connected to the bottom part thereof and projecting therefrom outwardly into said reservoir, and further a platform (3) for positioning the pouch which platform is movably attached around the piercing member to the bottom part of the reservoir such that it will move down into the direction of said bottom part when a full pouch is placed onto it and will return to its original position when the pouch becomes empty. This system can be effectively operated with a blunt piercing member (6).



FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AM	Armenia	GB	United Kingdom	MW	Malawi
AT	Austria	GE	Georgia	MX	Mexico
AU	Australia	GN	Guinea	NE	Niger
BB	Barbados	GR	Greece	NL	Netherlands
BE	Belgium	HU	Hungary	NO	Norway
BF	Burkina Faso	IE	Ireland	NZ	New Zealand
BG	Bulgaria	IT	Italy	PL	Poland
BJ	Benin	JP	Japan	PT	Portugal
BR	Brazil	KE	Kenya	RO	Romania
BY	Belarus	KG	Kyrgyzstan	RU	Russian Federation
CA	Canada	KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	SD	Sudan
CF	Central African Republic	KR	Republic of Korea	SE	Sweden
CG	Congo	KZ	Kazakhstan	SG	Singapore
CH	Switzerland	LI	Liechtenstein	SI	Slovenia
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	LK	Sri Lanka	SK	Slovakia
CM	Cameroon	LR	Liberia	SN	Senegal
CN	China	LT	Lithuania	SZ	Swaziland
CS	Czechoslovakia	LU	Luxembourg	TD	Chad
CZ	Czech Republic	LV	Latvia	TG	Togo
DE	Germany	MC	Monaco	TJ	Tajikistan
DK	Denmark	MD	Republic of Moldova	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
EE	Estonia	MG	Madagascar	UA	Ukraine
ES	Spain	ML	Mali	UG	Uganda
FI	Finland	MN	Mongolia	US	United States of America
FR	France	MR	Mauritania	UZ	Uzbekistan
GA	Gabon			VN	Viet Nam

LIQUID DISPENSING SYSTEM

TECHNICAL FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention is concerned with a system for
5 dispensing liquid product, in particular liquid detergent
product, from a refill pack. The dispensing system of the
invention is particularly suitable for use in combination
with a dosing pump for dosing said liquid detergent product
into a washing machine.

10

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Dispensing systems of the above-indicated kind have been
described in the art.

For example, EP-A-014,805 discloses a system for dispensing
15 a liquid product comprising a flexible refill pouch con-
taining said liquid and a refill reservoir for positioning
said pouch. Furthermore, said reservoir comprises a pier-
cing member which is suitable for penetrating the pouch
when it is positioned in the refill reservoir.

20 It was found that the piercing member needs to contain a
sharp knife for easy operation of such a dispensing system.
As a consequence, this type of dispensing systems is poten-
tially hazardous in that there is a significant risk of
operating people injuring themselves.

25

We have now surprisingly found a new type of liquid dispen-
sing system which can be effectively operated with a blunt
piercing member, thus considerably reducing the above-in-
dicated risk.

30

DEFINITION OF THE INVENTION

Accordingly, the present invention provides a system for
dispensing fluid, comprising a housing and a flexible
refill pouch, whereby the housing comprises a reservoir
35 into which the pouch can be positioned, and which contains
a piercing member tightly connected to the bottom part

thereof and projecting therefrom outwardly into said reservoir, characterised in that said reservoir further contains a platform for positioning the pouch which platform is movably attached around the piercing member to the
5 bottom part of the reservoir such that it will move into the direction of said bottom part when a full pouch is placed onto it and will return to its original position when the pouch becomes empty.

10 DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The movable platform is generally a plate having an opening of sufficient size for achieving its movability around the piercing member. The effect of the movable platform present in the system of the invention is that it will move
15 downward under the weight of a fresh completely filled refill pouch when said pouch is placed onto it. It was found that, as a result of this downward movement, the pouch will be easily penetrated by the piercing member, more easily than when the movable platform were not present
20 in the system of the invention.

Without wishing to be bound by theory, it is believed that said phenomenon of easy penetration is caused by increased tension build-up in the flexible film material of which the
25 pouch is made, resulting from the movement of the platform. In other words, it appears that the film material of the fresh pouch cannot fowl itself around the piercing member - or indeed only to a minor extent - when the pouch is positioned on to the platform, whereas said fowling
30 behaviour of the pouch is present to a much larger extent when the platform is absent.

Because of this phenomenon of easy penetration, piercing members with both sharp and blunt knives can be effectively
35 used. In view of the above mentioned reduced risk of injury, piercing members with blunt knives are preferred.

For easy operation of the movable platform, knife-shaped piercing members are desirably applied. Piercing members having widely varying shapes and configurations, such as those having a triangle shape or containing a curved blade, 5 may be effectively used, provided that these members have an oblong pyramid-type shape so as to enable the platform to move downward around them thereby creating a sufficiently large hole in the pouch for the liquid to smoothly flow out. Preferably, the piercing member is positioned 10 at the central axis of the reservoir such that its own longitudinal axis coincides with this central axis.

The reservoir containing the movable platform may have a rectangular or a circular cross-section. For practice 15 reasons, the movable platform present therein is preferably a plate of which the outer shape corresponds with the internal cross-section of the reservoir. The opening in the platform has preferably a round shape.

20 Preferably, the pouch is not only flexible but also disposable. Flexible films made of one single layer as well as multilayer films can be suitably used as pouch material. Examples of such suitable materials are polypropylene and polyethylene.

25

A movable platform having suitable movability can be obtained by the application of both springs and an hydraulic system. For economic reasons, a spring-loaded platform which is connected to the bottom of the reservoir by way of 30 springs, is preferred.

It is desirable that during operation of the dispensing system of the invention the pouch is completely emptied and that no residue is left behind therein.

35 In order to achieve this, the piercing member is preferably provided with one or more retaining hooks. These hooks keep

the film of the pouch in a fixed position around the penetration hole while the movable platform is gradually moving upward by decompression of the springs when liquid is flowing out of the pouch, thus creating a funnel around the penetration hole and allowing all the liquid to flow out of the pouch. For facilitating the formation of this funnel, the platform is preferably funnel-shaped.

The system of the invention is particularly suitable for use in combination with a dosing pump for dosing the liquid poured out of the pouch into the reservoir. When said liquid is a liquid detergent product, the dosing pump may be effectively used for dosing said liquid into a washing machine.

The invention is further illustrated by Figures 1-3 which show schematic cross-sectional views of the dispensing system of the invention at consecutive stages when operating the system.

Referring more in detail to the drawings, in Figure 1 (1) indicates a flexible pouch filled with liquid. Also a reservoir (2) is shown, containing a spring-loaded platform (3) attached to the bottom of the reservoir by springs (4) and movable in the vertical direction around a piercing member (5) having a blunt knife (6) on its upper side. Figure (1) depicts the first step when operating the system, i.e. the step in which the pouch is put into the reservoir (2) and just before it is positioned onto the platform (3).

Figure 2 shows the second step, wherein the platform has moved down under the weight of the pouch (1) and the blunt knife (6) has penetrated the film material of the pouch, thus creating a hole through which the liquid can move out of the pouch into the reservoir.

Finally, Figure 3 shows the situation in which at least part of the liquid in the pouch has flown out causing the pouch to loose weight and the platform to move upward by the action of the springs. It can be seen that retaining
5 hooks (7) keep the film of the pouch surrounding the penetration hole fixed in the lowest position thus creating a funnel centered around this hole and allowing all the liquid to flow out of the pouch.

10 It is emphasized that the system shown in the Figures illustrates a only preferred embodiment of the invention and that various constructional alternatives will be immediately evident to the man skilled in the art, without departing from the scope of the present invention as
15 described in the claims.

CLAIMS

1. System for dispensing fluid, comprising a housing and a flexible refill pouch (1), whereby the housing comprises a reservoir (2) into which the pouch can be positioned, and which contains a piercing member (5) tightly connected to the bottom part thereof and projecting therefrom outwardly into said reservoir,
characterised in that said reservoir (2) further contains a platform (3) for positioning the pouch which platform is movably attached around the piercing member to the bottom part of the reservoir such that it will move into the direction of said bottom part when a full pouch is placed onto it and will return to its original position when the pouch becomes empty.
2. System according to claim 1, wherein the piercing member contains a blunt knife (6).
3. System according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the platform is spring-loaded.
4. System according to any of claims 1-3, wherein the piercing member is provided with one or more retaining hooks (7).
5. System according to any of claims 1-4, wherein the reservoir is connected to a pump for dosing the liquid poured into said reservoir from out of a refill pouch.
6. System according to claim 5, wherein the liquid is detergent liquid and the pump is suitable for dosing this liquid into a washing machine.

Figure 1 ^{1/2}

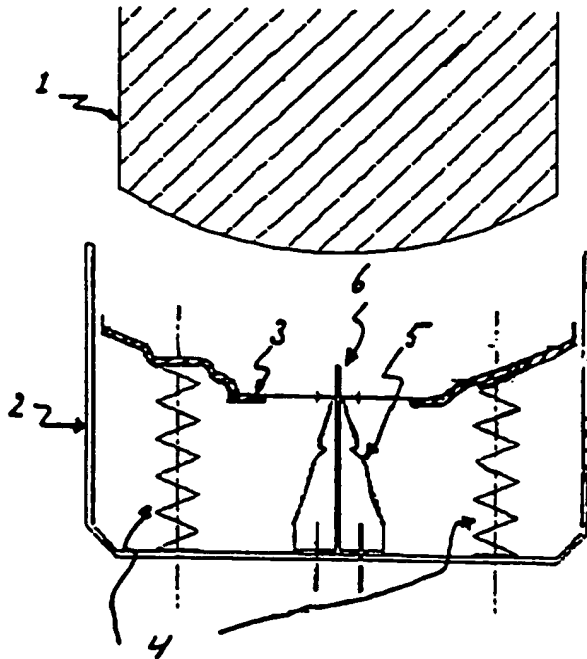


Figure 2

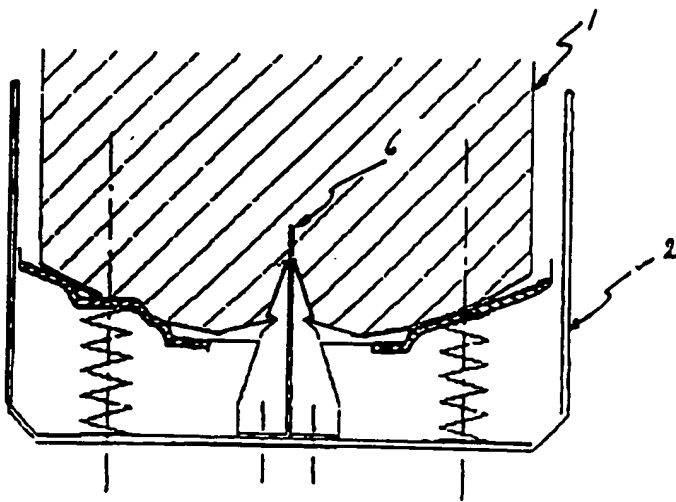
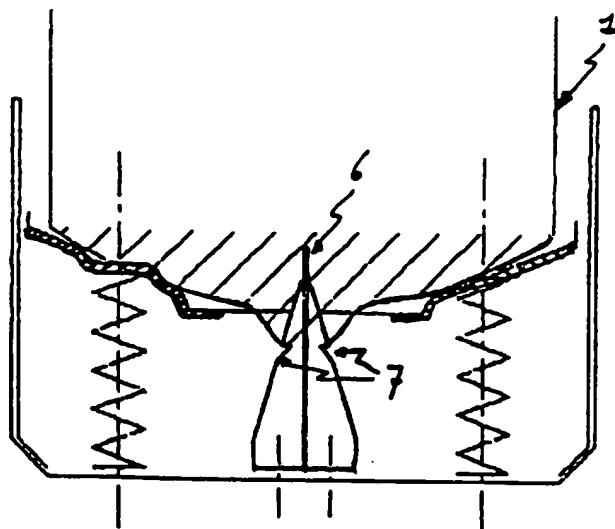


Figure 3



INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No.

PCT/EP 96/00678

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 6 D06F39/02

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 6 D06F A47L

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	DE,A,32 16 151 (VEB WASCHGERÄTEWERK SCHWARZENBERG) 30 December 1982 see claims; figure 1 ---	1,5,6
A	FR,A,1 492 562 (CONSTRUCTA-WERKE GMBH) 4 December 1967 see the whole document ---	1,2,5,6
A	DE,A,28 04 810 (H. SCHROTT) 9 August 1979 see claims; figures ---	1,2,5,6
A	FR,A,1 191 395 (LADEN (S.A.)) 19 October 1959 see the whole document -----	1,2,6

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
- "&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

5 June 1996

Date of mailing of the international search report

21. 06. 96

Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 3818 Patentlaan 2
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel. (+ 31-70) 340-2040, Tlx. 31 651 epo nl,
Fax (+ 31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Courrier, G

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/EP 96/08678

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
DE-A-3216151	30-12-82	NONE	
FR-A-1492562	04-12-67	DE-A- 1503761	30-04-69
DE-A-2804810	09-08-79	NONE	
FR-A-1191395	19-10-59	LU-A- 36160	